



**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
BENCH AT AURANGABAD**

FIRST APPEAL NO. 585 OF 2026

Union of India through the General
Manager, Central Railway and others .. Appellants

Versus

Vikram Rambhaji Karande
and Ors. .. Respondents

AND

FIRST APPEAL NO. 584 OF 2026

Union of India through the General
Manager, Central Railway and ors. .. Appellants

Versus

Kausalyabai Ramchandra Karande .. Respondent

AND

FIRST APPEAL NO. 583 OF 2026

Union of India through the General
Manager, Central Railway and others .. Appellants

Versus

Prabhakar Bhagwan Karande and ors. .. Respondents

AND

FIRST APPEAL NO. 582 OF 2026

Union of India through the General
Manager, Central Railway and others .. Appellants

Versus

Kusum Chandrakant Nagve .. Respondent

AND

FIRST APPEAL NO. 801 OF 2026

Union of India through the General
Manager, Central Railway and others .. Appellants

Versus

Anil Ramchandra Karande and anr. .. Respondents

Shri Ajay G. Talhar, D.S.G.I.for the Appellants in all matters.
Shri Abhijit V. Thombre, Advocate for Respondents/ claimants in all matters.

CORAM : SHAILESH P. BRAHME, J.

DATE : 4th May , 2026.

FINAL ORDER :

. Taken up for final disposal with the consent of the parties.

2. In First Appeal No. 584/2026 respondent Kaushalyabai w/o Ramchandra Karande and in First Appeal No. 583/2026, Respondent no 3. Bhagwan Gangaram Karande are reported to be dead by filing pursis. Their legal heirs shall be treated to be brought on record.

3. The acquiring body has preferred these appeals against common judgment and award dated **02.12.2021** passed in group of Reference Petitions. The rate fixed by the Reference Court for the lands under acquisition and consequential quantum is under challenge. The evidence adduced before the Reference Court is common, hence these appeals are decided by this common order.

4. Appellants have undertaken acquisition for laying down new railway track from Ahmednagar – Beed – Parli. Lands from various villages have been acquired, which resulted into filing of various references. Those were decided by forming groups by the Reference Court. The judgments passed by the Courts are subjected to challenge by the acquiring body as well as the claimants in few of the matters. In the present group the claimants have not preferred any cross objection or appeal. The

lands are from village Dhekanmoha, Tq. and Dist. Beed.

5. Following are the material particulars :

Sr. No.	First Appeal No.	L.A.R. No.	Gut No.	Area acquired	Date of Sec. 4 notification	Rate fixed by the Reference Court.
1	585/2026	139/2013	309	60 R	19.02.2009	Rs. 5625/- per R. Irrigated
2	584/2026	137/2013	308	32 R	19.02.2009	Rs. 3750/- per R. Jirayat
3	582/2026	135/2013	309	52 R	19.02.2009	Rs. 5625/- per R. Irrigated
4	583/2026	131/2013	310	28 R	19.02.2009	Rs. 3750/- per R. Jirayat
5	801/2026	132/2013	311	31 R	19.02.2009	Rs. 3750/- per R. Jirayat

5. The lands of the respondents were acquired by preliminary notification issued on 19.02.2009. The Special Land Acquisition Officer passed award on 05.12.2011 offering the rate of Rs. 1100/- per R. to Rs. 1300/- per R. Being aggrieved respondents approached the Civil Court by preferring reference petitions. The Reference Court enhanced the rate to Rs. 3750/- per R. for Jirayat, Rs. 5625/- per R. for Irrigated and Rs. 1875/- for Pot Kharab land.

6. Mr. Ajay Talhar, learned D. S. G. I. submits that Reference Court committed error of jurisdiction in enhancing the rate which is not supported by adequate material. It is submitted that S. L. A. O. had undertaken due procedure of law and inspection was done. The documents were collected to a Rs. 3750/- per R. Jirayat, Rs. 5625/- per R. Irrigated and Rs. 1875/- for Pot Kharab land. Being aggrieved at market rate. As against that the sale instances placed before the Reference Court were incompatible. It is submitted that considering the location and

the potential of the lands under acquisition, the Reference Court erred in enhancing the rate. The Reference Court further committed illegality in granting statutory benefits of solatium and additional component.

7. Per contra, learned counsel appearing for the respondents – claimants supports the impugned judgment and award. It is submitted that claimants – respondents have adduced oral and documentary evidence. The appellants did not adduce any oral evidence. The sale deeds at **Exhibit 28** and **30** were relied upon. The Reference Court found the sale instances at **Exhibit 28** and **30** were compatible. The Reference Court has adopted a reasonable and practical approach in fixing the rate at Rs. 3750/- per R. for Jirayat, Rs. 5625/- per R. for Bagayat and Rs. 1875/- for Pot Kharab land.

8. I have considered rival submissions of the parties. I have formulated following points for determination.

- I. Whether the enhancement granted by the Reference Court is liable to be quashed ?
- II Whether the statutory benefits extended by the Reference Court are in accordance with law ?

9. The respondents adduced oral and documentary evidence. The appellants did not lead oral evidence.

10. Point No. I :

The evidence was led by the claimants in **L.A.R. No. 139**

of 2013. The claimants produced sale deeds at **Exhibit 28** and **30**. The land in the sale instances at **Exhibit 28** and **30** were from village Dhekanmoha. In the present matters lands from self same village have been acquired. The Reference Court, therefore, preferred to rely upon sale deed at **Exhibit 28** for fixing the rate. Accordingly the rate is fixed at Rs. 3750/- per R. for Jirayat, Rs. 5625/- per R. for Irrigated and Rs. 1875/- for Pot Kharab land. I do not find any illegality in the rate fixed by the Reference Court. The discretion has been exercised judiciously and reasonably.

11. No enhancement is granted by Reference Court in compensation for trees. Therefore, the quantum of compensation to the extent of land is under consideration.

12. There is no reason to discard the rate. There is always some element of guesswork in fixation of the probable market value. It is permissible to have guesstimate as explained by the Hon'ble Apex Court in Trishala Jain V. State of Uttaranchal, reported in *AIR 2011 SC 2458* which is rightly followed by the reference Court. The appellant has failed to make out any case to cause interference in fixing the rate which is reasonable and akin to the market value at the prevalent time.

13. It is noticed that the enhancement granted by the Reference Court is within four times in all the matters. Therefore, the matters are covered by the Government Resolution No. Sankirna – 2014/Prak.Kra. 4/Bham-1/A-4 dated 03rd November, 2016 with Corrigendum dated 23rd February, 2017 and 13th August, 2018 to the said Government Resolution. On

that count also the enhancement needs to be upheld.

I answered point No. I against the appellants.

14. Point No. II

The claimants are granted benefits under Section 23(1-A) of the Act. The interest has been awarded in accordance with law laid down in State of Maharashtra V. Kailash Shiva Rangari reported in 2016(3) *Mh.L.J.* 457. No case is made out by the appellants to show any fault or illegality in awarding statutory benefits and the interest.

I answered point No. II against the appellants.

15. It is made clear that dismissal of these Appeals preferred by the acquiring body would not bind any other claimants' whose lands have been acquired for the self same project in claiming enhancement of the compensation by preferring independent Appeals or the Cross-Objections. Their claims for any further enhancement would be dealt with in accordance with law and on the basis of the evidence produced on record.

16. It is further clarified that the counsel appearing for the respondents/claimants has made candid statement that his clients are unable to prefer any appeal or cross objection for enhancement in the High Court. They are precluded from claiming enhancement in future.

17. This Court had an occasion to deal with first appeals preferred by the self same acquiring body challenging judgments

of the Reference Court arising out of self same purpose of acquisition. This Court dismissed the appeals by assigning elaborate reasons in the matter of **the Executive Engineer, Central Railway, Pune and others Vs. Subhash Narayan Gore and others in First Appeal No. 418 of 2026 with other connected matters vide judgment and order dated 10.04.2026**. I propose to follow the same course in upholding the judgments rendered by the Reference Court in the present matters also.

18. For the reasons stated above, I do not find that there is any perversity or illegality in the judgment and award passed by the reference Court. The Appeals preferred by the acquiring body sans merit. Hence, I pass the following order :

O R D E R

- A. First Appeals are dismissed.
- B. Award be drawn accordingly.
- C. There shall be no order as to costs.
- D. The amount deposited by the appellants – acquiring body shall be disbursed to the respondents – claimants with accrued interest as per their entitlement.
- E. In case the amount is not deposited, appellants shall make the payment expeditiously.

[SHAILESH P. BRAHME J.]